

RUST EN VREDE

STELLENBOSCH

1694 CLASSIFICATION 2011

Background

Established in 1694, Rust en Vrede is proud to be part of a remarkable three hundred year old wine tradition. Since 1977 the Engelbrecht family has specialized in the exclusive production of red wine, with the focus on Shiraz, Cabernet Sauvignon and Merlot. Proprietor Jean Engelbrecht has worked to establish Rust en Vrede as one of South Africa's premium red wine estates, with full-bodied and complex wines that reflect the uniqueness of the Helderberg terroir.

Variety:	57% Syrah 43% Cabernet Sauvignon
Appellation:	Estate Wine, Rust en Vrede Stellenbosch
Analysis:	Alcohol – 15.76 vol % pH – 3.61 Acidity – 6.1g/l Res. Sugar – 1.9 g/l
Winemaker:	Coenie Snyman



Climate

Mediterranean climate with \pm 650mm rainfall per annum. The Estate is located on the lower lying slopes of the Helderberg between 85m -130m above sea level. Vineyards are mostly situated on north facing slopes with a small portion on north-east and north-west facing slopes to create subtle nuances in aspect. Shielded from South Easterly winds by the Helderberg and Stellenbosch mountains, and from the South Westerly winds by the foothills of the Helderberg, Rust en Vrede is a warmer microcosm in the Helderberg area, which is why we specialize in reds, particularly Shiraz and Cabernet Sauvignon which lend themselves to full bodied wines with powerful structure.

Soil

The soil type is Tukulu and derives from Helderberg granite. It is a mixture of decomposed granite and Table Mountain sandstone - deep and red in colour, showing good water retention which allows for only moderate vine stress during dry years. The mixture of granite and sandstone varies over the property. A higher amount of sandstone allows more drainage which results in weaker growth and more intense wines, while more granite will have higher water retention, resulting in a higher yield and more elegant wines. Soil moisture is carefully monitored and supplemented by drip irrigation.

Vinification

Primary fermentation took 7 days, followed by a 21 day maceration. Pumped over and the cap manually punched down 4 times a day. Malolactic fermentation in barrels. Following fermentation, the Cabernet Sauvignon and Syrah clones are vinified separately. Matured in 100% French oak barrels for 18 months, and then bottle matured until its release in September 2014. Only 2150 bottles of the 1694 Classification 2011 were produced.

Tasting Notes

Colour – Deep intense opaque. **Aroma** – Dark chocolate and ripe black cherry aromas are lined with tobacco and cedar undertones. **Palate** – A full bodied wine with great balance and structure. Cigar box and vanilla spice flavours are prevalent with a good lengthy finish.